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.(Altman 1990, 22-6)

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(Delgado 1989, Elkins 1990, Abrams) 1991

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(White 1984, 1985, 2001)

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(Brigham 1996, 29-50)

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. (Black 1976; 1989, 1993)

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(Baumgartner 1999 :)

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.(Frankford 1995 :)

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.(Fleury-Steiner 2002)

.(Ewick and Silbey 1998, Merry 1990)

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.(Oberweis and Musheno 2001)

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Joseph Schacht, :

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.(Hallaq 2002/3, 1 : / Ignaz Goldizer, Carl Heinrich Becker

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.(Zilfi 1997, Tucker 1998 : /)

.(Hallaq 1996)

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.(Moosa 2001/2)

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(Mohammad Masud, Brinkley Messick and David Powers 1996)

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Smart 1989, 1990, :)

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.(1995, Fineman and Thomadsen 1991, Fineman 1995

Kandiyoti 1988, 1991, :)

.(1996, 2002

.(Hirsch 1998)

Afshar 1985, Haeri 1989, 1992, Afkhami and Friedl 1994,)

.(Göçek and Balaghi 1994

.(Zilfi 1997, Hirsch 1998, Tucker 1998 :)

.(Mernissi 1987, 1991, 1995)

.(Moosa 2001/2 : /)

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.(in Ottoman Syria and Palestine 1998

.(Tucker 1998, 9) "

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Tucker 1998, 17-)

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.(Tucker 1998, 179) "

Susan Hirsch, *Pronouncing and*)

.(*Persevering: Gender and the Discourses of Disputing in an African Islamic Court* 1998, 33

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." (Hirsch 1998, 10) "

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